



City of Hillsboro
Capital Improvement Master Planning Services
Water Supply Evaluation Project

B&V Project No. 161661
B&V File No. E 1.3

TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM 03

To: Peter Martins, P.E., Project Manager
From: David Carlson, Project Manager
Carmen Nale, P.E., Project Engineer
Date: August 27, 2012
RE: **Water Supply Needs**

1.0 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Overview

The purpose of this technical memorandum (TM) is to review and update the Joint Water Commission (JWC) water demand projections and to validate water supply needs for the Water Supply Evaluation Project. This Project includes the investigation of additional water supply options.

1.2 Purpose

The overall objective is to update the water demand projections and to validate water supply needs of the JWC. The scope of work for TM03 includes the following:

- Update Hillsboro Water Demand Projection.
- Update Tualatin Basin Water Supply Partner Demand Projections.
 - Calculate the average day demand, peak day demand, and peak season demand for TVWD, Hillsboro, Forest Grove, and Beaverton. State methodology and uncertainties provided by each entity.
 - Incorporate the storage water needs of Clean Water Service (CWS).
 - Aggregate water supply into consumptive and non-consumptive water needs for comparing drinking water with wastewater treatment needs.
 - Summarize in tabular and graphical forms the individual and aggregate water demands and summer storage needs.

1.3 Data Sources

The following is a list of the data provided by the JWC used for this TM:

- City of Forest Grove Water Demands from Forest Grove-Supply-Demand for JWC Alt. Analysis_20100427.xlsx.
- Clean Water Service Water Demands from Demand Summary 10-24-07 – FINAL.xls. This spreadsheet was updated in a Technical Advisory Committee (TAC) team meeting April 27, 2010, by shifting the transition year from 2015 to 2020 to match the TVWD switch from Portland supply to the JWC supply.

- Clean Water Services Draft Dam Raise Technical Memorandum dated November 26, 2010.
- TVWD Water Demands from TVWD Demand Update – Rev 1 – Sept 2010.xls. This spreadsheet was updated by Hillsboro in January 2011.
- City of Beaverton from JWC-COBdemand41210.pdf. This spreadsheet was updated by Hillsboro in January 2011.
- Existing water rights from JWC Existing Storage Volumes.xlsx.

1.4 Study Area

The study area includes the JWC and Clean Water Services (CWS).

The JWC is a collective water supply agency formed under an ORS 190 agreement between the Cities of Hillsboro, Forest Grove, Beaverton, and TVWD. The City of North Plains became a wholesale customer to the JWC in June 2005. The JWC treats water at its 75 million gallon per day (MGD) maximum capacity water treatment plant (WTP) and distributes it on a wholesale basis to the member agencies, which in turn deliver water to area customers. The existing service area is shown on Figure 3-1. Through its member agencies, the JWC provides potable water for a service population of roughly 252,000. The ownership of facilities among the group includes raw water impoundment in Barney Reservoir, raw water storage contracts with the Bureau of Reclamation in Scoggins Reservoir, a 75 million gallon per day (MGD) water treatment plant located along the Tualatin River, two 20 million gallon (MG) finished water reservoirs located atop Fern Hill, and three transmission lines that deliver finished water to the JWC members.














As the 2050 planning horizon nears, it is anticipated that continued growth may lead to the extension of urban zoning and each JWC partner's water service area into new urban growth areas as permitted under Oregon statutes. These growth areas are shown as "potential urban reserves" on Figure 3-1. These areas correspond to the areas approved by the Metro Council in Resolution #11-4245.

There are several third party wholesale agreements, through the City of Hillsboro, which allow other agencies to receive JWC water. The City of Gaston, LA Water Co-Op, and a portion of the Upper System can be fed from either the JWC WTP or the City of Hillsboro's Cherry Grove Slow Sand WTP. Currently these customers are served primarily from the Cherry Grove WTP and receive supplemental flow from the JWC WTP through the Dilley PRV. Prior to August 2004, the City of Cornelius was fed from the Cherry Grove Slow Sand WTP; in 2004 their service was switched to the JWC WTP. Demands associated with these third party agencies are included in the demands for the City of Hillsboro.



CWS is a special service district for the wastewater, stormwater and water resources management for the urban areas of Washington County. It serves twelve member cities and owns and operates four wastewater treatment plants.

LEGEND














FACILITIES

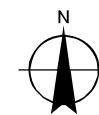
-  JWC Intake
-  JWC Pump Station
-  JWC-Member Pump Station
-  JWC Reservoir
-  JWC-Member Reservoir
-  JWC Treatment Plant
-  JWC-Member Treatment Plant
-  Beaverton Turnout
-  Forest Grove Turnout
-  Hillsboro Turnout
-  North Plains Turnout
-  TVWD - Portland Water Bureau Turnout
-  TVWD Turnout

PIPES

-  JWC Transmission Main
-  JWC-Member Distribution Main

BASEMAP

-  Freeway
-  Major Arterial
-  Waterbody
-  River
-  Tualatin Valley Water District
-  City of Hillsboro Service Area
-  City of Beaverton Service Area
-  Tigard Water Service Area
-  Cities
-  Incorporated Area
-  County Boundary
-  Urban Growth Boundary
-  Potential Urban Reserves



Project No.: 161669
 Sources: Joint Water Commission (JWC)
 City of Hillsboro
 Tualatin Valley Water District (TVWD)
 Washington County
 Metro Data Resource Center

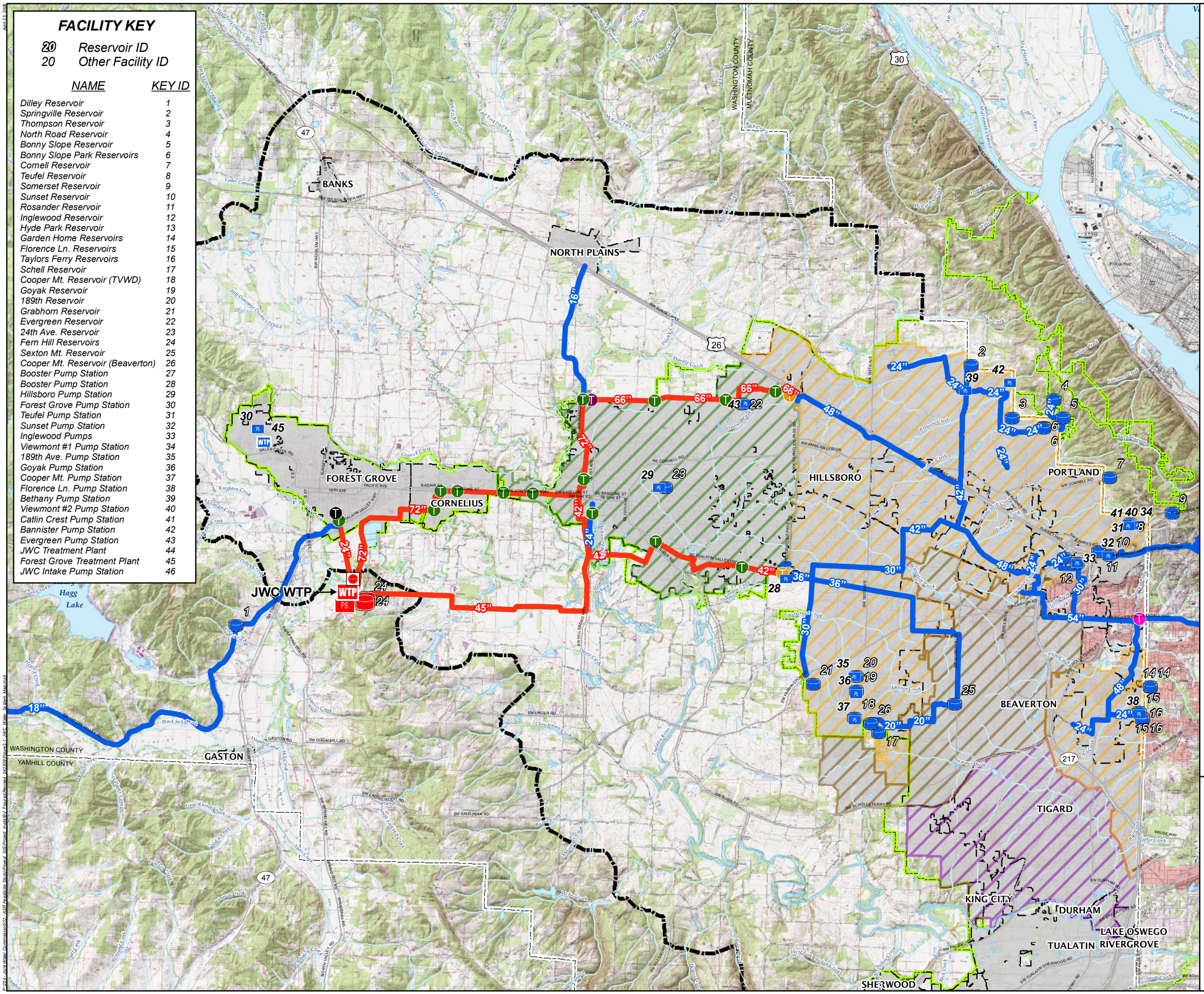


1 inch = 2 miles



FIGURE 3-1
JWC WATER SYSTEM MAP

FACILITY KEY	
20	Reservoir ID
20	Other Facility ID
NAME	KEY ID
Dilley Reservoir	1
Springville Reservoir	2
Thompson Reservoir	3
North Road Reservoir	4
Bonny Slope Reservoir	5
Bonny Slope Park Reservoirs	6
Cornell Reservoir	7
Teufel Reservoir	8
Somerset Reservoir	9
Sunset Reservoir	10
Rosander Reservoir	11
Inglewood Reservoir	12
Hyde Park Reservoir	13
Garden Home Reservoirs	14
Florence Ln. Reservoirs	15
Taylor's Ferry Reservoirs	16
Schell Reservoir	17
Cooper Mt. Reservoir (TVWD)	18
Goyak Reservoir	19
189th Reservoir	20
Grabhorn Reservoir	21
Evergreen Reservoir	22
24th Ave. Reservoir	23
Fern Hill Reservoirs	24
Sexton Mt. Reservoir	25
Cooper Mt. Reservoir (Beaverton)	26
Booster Pump Station	27
Booster Pump Station	28
Hillsboro Pump Station	29
Forest Grove Pump Station	30
Teufel Pump Station	31
Sunset Pump Station	32
Inglewood Pumps	33
Viewmont #1 Pump Station	34
189th Ave. Pump Station	35
Goyak Pump Station	36
Cooper Mt. Pump Station	37
Florence Ln. Pump Station	38
Bethany Pump Station	39
Viewmont #2 Pump Station	40
Catlin Crest Pump Station	41
Bannister Pump Station	42
Evergreen Pump Station	43
JWC Treatment Plant	44
Forest Grove Treatment Plant	45
JWC Intake Pump Station	46



2.0 DEMAND PROJECTIONS

Updated JWC water demand projections from Year 2010 through Year 2050 were projected by each JWC partner and provided by the JWC for use in this TM. With the exception of the City of Hillsboro, independent projections were not evaluated or generated by Black & Veatch as part of this TM. Conservation was factored into the Hillsboro demands by utilizing the more recent per acre water consumption use for each zone. The City has seen reductions of use on that basis due to the higher density and recent updates in water efficient plumbing standards. Climate change impacts on water supply were included in the projections by assuming 184-day release season over the term of the study and a reduction of Hillsboro's natural flow right availability by 25%. The reduction was based on a conservative estimate provided in a recent climate change study completed on the Tualatin River by the University of Washington's Climate Impacts Group, *The Impacts of Climate Change on the Tualatin Basin Water Supply*, (Palmer et al., 2005). The following types of demands are included in the updated demand projections for 2010 through 2050:

- Average day demands (ADD): ADD is the daily demand averaged over a one-year period. A summary of the ADD projections for 2010 through 2050 are shown in Table 3-1a (mgd) and Table 3-1b (cfs), and the corresponding Figure 3-2a (mgd) and Figure 3-2b (cfs).
- Peak day demands (PDD): PDD is the maximum daily demand over a one-year period. PDD can also be referred to as Maximum Day Demand (MDD). PDD projections are typically calculated as the product of the ADD and the PDD peaking factor. Peak day demand (PDD) is the maximum quantity of water used on any one day of the year. The peak day demand is used to size water supply and water treatment infrastructure to ensure that reservoirs can be refilled following a day of peak demand. A summary of the PDD projections for 2010 through 2050 are shown in Table 3-2a (mgd) and Table 3-2b (cfs), and the corresponding Figure 3-3a (mgd) and Figure 3-3b (cfs).
- Peak Season Demand (PSD): PSD is defined as the average peak season demand roughly during the summer months of July, August and September.
 - For this Project, the 184 day peak season demand (184 Day PSD) will be used to account for unknown impacts to future storage requirements caused by climate change, etc. The 184 Day PSD is defined as the average PSD during May 1st through Oct 31st. A summary of the average peak season demand projections for 2010 through 2050 are shown in Table 3-3 and the corresponding Figure 3-4a (mgd) and Figure 3-4b (mg and acre-ft).
 - For comparison, the 160 day peak season demand (160 Day PSD) was calculated since this corresponds to current storage requirements. The 160 Day PSD is defined as the average PSD during May 25th through Oct 31st. A summary of the average peak season demand projections for 2010 through 2050 are shown in Table 3-4 and the corresponding Figure 3-5a (mgd) and Figure 3-5b (mg and acre-ft).

All demands presented in this memorandum are for JWC water use only and do not include JWC partner demands met by other sources unless otherwise noted.

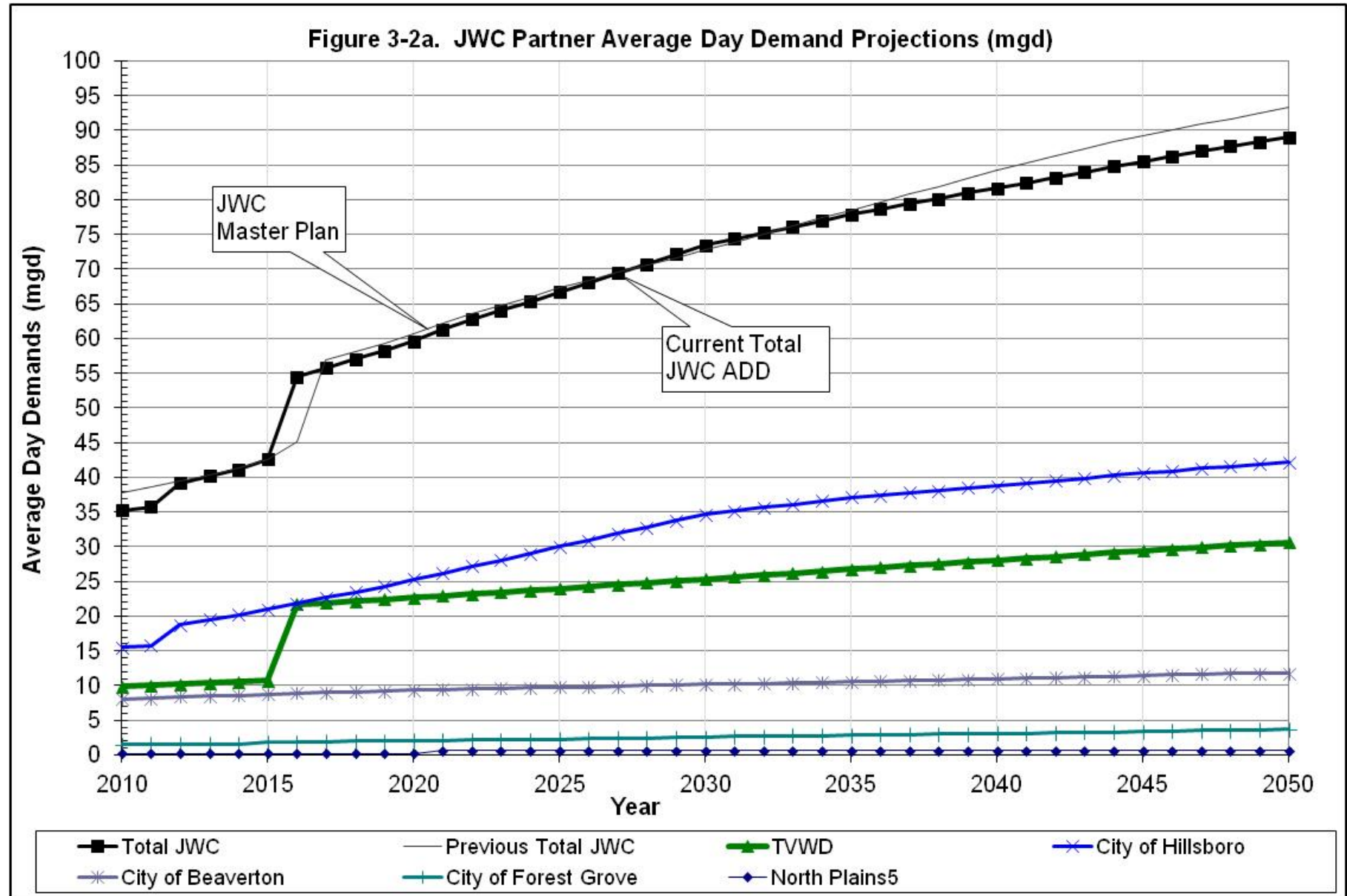


Table 3.1a. JWC Partner Average Day Demand Projections (mgd)

Year	City of Beaverton ⁴		City of Forest Grove ³			City of Hillsboro ¹	TVWD ²			North Plains ⁵	Total JWC ADD	Previous Total JWC
	JWC	Total	Local Supply	JWC	Total		JWC	Portland	Total			
2010	8.1	8.1	1.7	1.5	3.2	15.5	9.9	13.2	23.1	0.2	35.2	37.8
2011	8.2	8.2	1.7	1.5	3.2	15.8	10.0	13.2	23.2	0.2	35.8	38.6
2012	8.4	8.4	1.7	1.6	3.3	18.8	10.2	13.2	23.4	0.2	39.2	39.5
2013	8.5	8.5	1.7	1.6	3.3	19.5	10.4	13.2	23.6	0.2	40.2	40.4
2014	8.6	8.6	1.7	1.6	3.3	20.2	10.6	13.2	23.8	0.2	41.2	41.3
2015	8.8	8.8	1.8	1.8	3.6	21.0	10.7	13.2	23.9	0.2	42.6	42.5
2016	8.9	8.9	1.8	1.9	3.7	21.8	21.7	2.5	24.2	0.2	54.5	45.1
2017	9.0	9.0	1.8	1.9	3.7	22.7	22.0	2.5	24.5	0.2	55.8	56.9
2018	9.1	9.1	1.9	2.0	3.9	23.5	22.2	2.6	24.8	0.2	57.1	58.1
2019	9.2	9.2	1.9	2.0	3.9	24.3	22.5	2.6	25.0	0.2	58.2	59.3
2020	9.3	9.3	1.9	2.1	4.0	25.3	22.7	2.6	25.3	0.2	59.6	60.6
2021	9.4	9.4	1.9	2.1	4.0	26.2	23.0	2.6	25.6	0.7	61.4	62.3
2022	9.5	9.5	1.9	2.1	4.1	27.2	23.2	2.7	25.9	0.7	62.7	63.5
2023	9.6	9.6	2.0	2.2	4.1	28.1	23.5	2.7	26.2	0.7	64.0	64.8
2024	9.7	9.7	2.0	2.2	4.2	29.0	23.7	2.7	26.5	0.7	65.3	66.1
2025	9.8	9.8	2.0	2.3	4.2	30.0	24.0	2.8	26.8	0.7	66.7	67.3
2026	9.8	9.8	2.0	2.4	4.4	30.9	24.3	2.8	27.1	0.7	68.0	68.5
2027	9.9	9.9	2.1	2.4	4.5	31.9	24.6	2.8	27.4	0.7	69.5	69.5
2028	10.0	10.0	2.1	2.5	4.5	32.8	24.8	2.9	27.7	0.7	70.7	70.5
2029	10.1	10.1	2.1	2.5	4.6	33.8	25.1	2.9	28.0	0.7	72.2	71.6
2030	10.2	10.2	2.1	2.5	4.6	34.7	25.4	2.9	28.3	0.7	73.5	72.8
2031	10.2	10.2	2.2	2.7	4.8	35.2	25.7	3.0	28.6	0.7	74.4	73.9
2032	10.3	10.3	2.2	2.7	4.9	35.7	25.9	3.0	28.9	0.7	75.3	75.1
2033	10.4	10.4	2.2	2.8	4.9	36.1	26.2	3.1	29.3	0.7	76.1	76.2
2034	10.5	10.5	2.2	2.8	5.0	36.6	26.5	3.1	29.6	0.7	77.0	77.4
2035	10.5	10.5	2.2	2.9	5.1	37.1	26.8	3.1	29.9	0.7	77.9	78.5
2036	10.6	10.6	2.3	2.9	5.2	37.4	27.0	3.2	30.2	0.7	78.7	79.7
2037	10.7	10.7	2.3	3.0	5.2	37.8	27.3	3.2	30.5	0.7	79.5	80.8
2038	10.8	10.8	2.3	3.0	5.3	38.1	27.6	3.2	30.8	0.7	80.2	81.9
2039	10.9	10.9	2.3	3.1	5.4	38.5	27.8	3.3	31.1	0.7	81.0	83.1
2040	11.0	11.0	2.3	3.1	5.5	38.8	28.1	3.3	31.4	0.7	81.7	84.2
2041	11.1	11.1	2.4	3.2	5.5	39.2	28.4	3.3	31.7	0.7	82.5	85.2
2042	11.2	11.2	2.4	3.2	5.6	39.5	28.6	3.4	32.0	0.7	83.2	86.3
2043	11.3	11.3	2.4	3.3	5.7	39.9	28.9	3.4	32.3	0.7	84.0	87.3
2044	11.4	11.4	2.4	3.3	5.8	40.3	29.2	3.4	32.6	0.7	84.8	88.3
2045	11.4	11.4	2.5	3.4	5.8	40.6	29.4	3.5	32.9	0.7	85.5	89.3
2046	11.5	11.5	2.5	3.5	5.9	40.9	29.7	3.5	33.2	0.7	86.3	90.1
2047	11.6	11.6	2.5	3.5	6.0	41.3	29.9	3.5	33.5	0.7	87.0	90.9
2048	11.7	11.7	2.5	3.6	6.1	41.6	30.2	3.6	33.7	0.7	87.8	91.7
2049	11.7	11.7	2.6	3.6	6.2	41.9	30.4	3.6	34.0	0.7	88.4	92.5
2050	11.8	11.8	2.6	3.7	6.3	42.2	30.7	3.6	34.3	0.7	89.0	93.3

Notes:

1. City of Hillsboro based on JWC supplies all water. City of Hillsboro demands include City of Cornelius and City of Hillsboro Upper System (2007 thru 2050). See Revised Peak Season Demand Calculations.xls, "Demand by Demand" tab for calculations.
2. TVWD information based on TVWD Demand Updates - Rev 1 - Sept 2010.xls.
3. Forest Grove information based on Forest Grove - Supply - Demand for JWC Alt. Analysis_20100427.xlsx.
4. City of Beaverton based on JWC-COBdemand41210.pdf. Assuming 115 gpcd, previous ASR information per City of Hillsboro Jan 2011.
5. Based on December 2005 Water System Master Plan (not updated 2010).

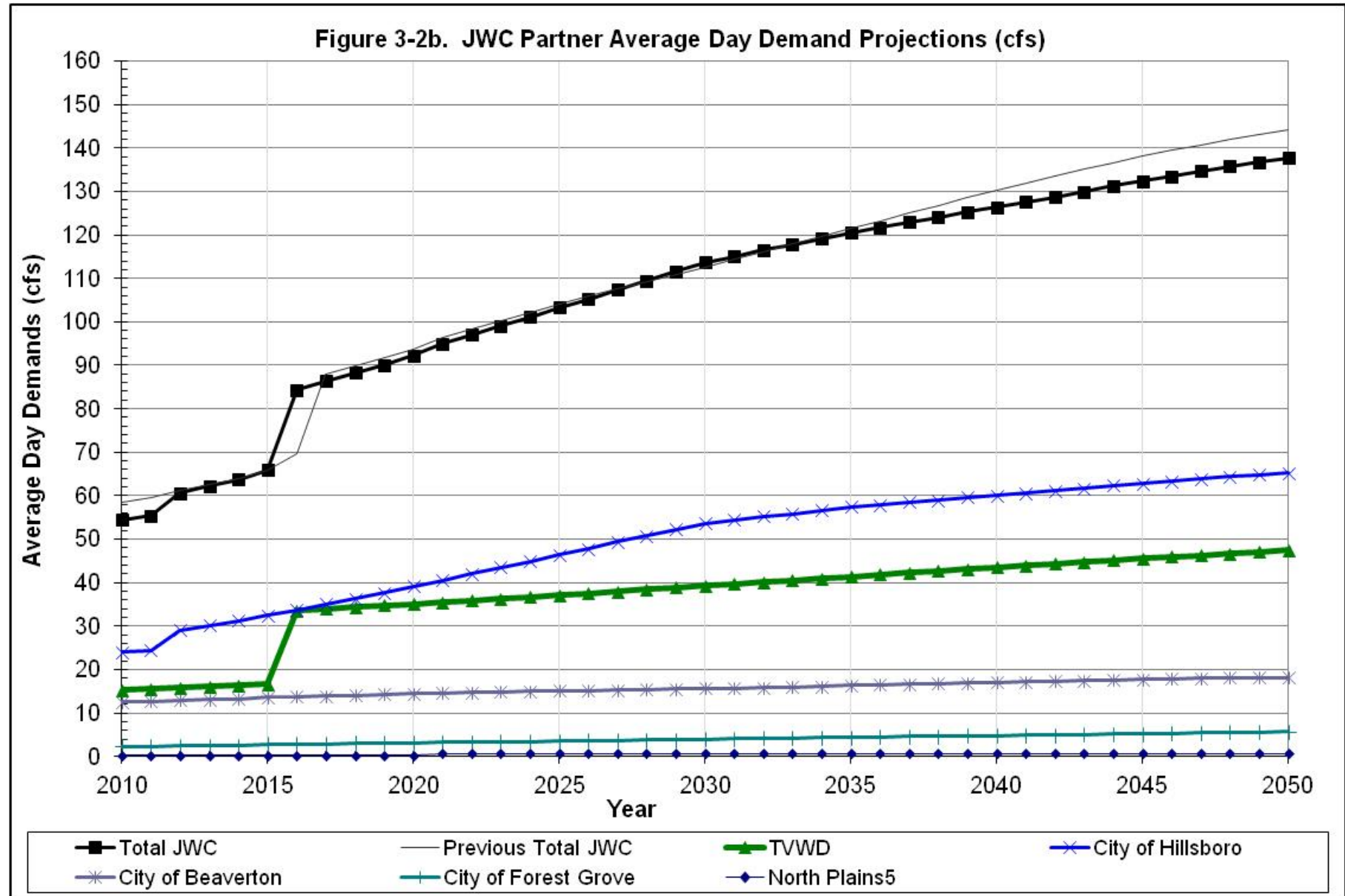


Table 3-1b. JWC Partner Average Day Demand Projections (cfs)

Year	City of Beaverton ⁴		City of Forest Grove ³			City of Hillsboro ¹	TVWD ²			North Plains ⁵	Total JWC ADD	Previous Total JWC
	JWC	Total	Local Supply	JWC	Total		JWC	Portland	Total			
2010	12.5	12.5	2.6	2.4	5.0	24.0	15.3	20.4	35.7	0.3	54.5	58.4
2011	12.7	12.7	2.6	2.4	5.0	24.4	15.5	20.4	36.0	0.3	55.4	59.7
2012	13.0	13.0	2.6	2.4	5.0	29.1	15.8	20.4	36.2	0.3	60.6	61.1
2013	13.1	13.1	2.6	2.4	5.1	30.2	16.1	20.4	36.5	0.3	62.2	62.5
2014	13.3	13.3	2.7	2.5	5.2	31.3	16.4	20.4	36.8	0.3	63.7	64.0
2015	13.6	13.6	2.8	2.8	5.6	32.5	16.6	20.4	37.1	0.3	65.9	65.8
2016	13.8	13.8	2.8	2.9	5.7	33.7	33.6	3.9	37.5	0.3	84.3	69.7
2017	13.9	13.9	2.8	2.9	5.8	35.1	34.0	3.9	37.9	0.3	86.3	88.0
2018	14.1	14.1	2.9	3.1	6.0	36.4	34.4	4.0	38.3	0.3	88.3	89.8
2019	14.3	14.3	2.9	3.1	6.1	37.6	34.7	4.0	38.8	0.3	90.1	91.7
2020	14.5	14.5	3.0	3.2	6.1	39.1	35.1	4.1	39.2	0.3	92.3	93.8
2021	14.6	14.6	3.0	3.2	6.2	40.5	35.5	4.1	39.6	1.0	94.9	96.4
2022	14.7	14.7	3.0	3.3	6.3	42.1	35.9	4.1	40.1	1.0	97.1	98.3
2023	14.9	14.9	3.0	3.4	6.4	43.5	36.3	4.2	40.5	1.0	99.1	100.3
2024	15.0	15.0	3.0	3.4	6.5	44.9	36.7	4.2	41.0	1.0	101.1	102.2
2025	15.2	15.2	3.1	3.5	6.5	46.4	37.2	4.3	41.4	1.0	103.2	104.2
2026	15.2	15.2	3.2	3.7	6.8	47.8	37.6	4.4	41.9	1.0	105.3	105.9
2027	15.3	15.3	3.2	3.7	6.9	49.4	38.0	4.4	42.4	1.0	107.5	107.5
2028	15.5	15.5	3.2	3.8	7.0	50.7	38.4	4.5	42.9	1.0	109.5	109.1
2029	15.6	15.6	3.2	3.9	7.1	52.3	38.8	4.5	43.3	1.0	111.6	110.7
2030	15.8	15.8	3.2	3.9	7.2	53.7	39.3	4.6	43.8	1.0	113.7	112.6
2031	15.8	15.8	3.3	4.1	7.5	54.5	39.7	4.6	44.3	1.0	115.1	114.4
2032	15.9	15.9	3.4	4.2	7.6	55.2	40.1	4.7	44.8	1.0	116.5	116.1
2033	16.0	16.0	3.4	4.3	7.6	55.9	40.6	4.7	45.3	1.0	117.7	117.9
2034	16.2	16.2	3.4	4.3	7.8	56.6	41.0	4.8	45.8	1.0	119.1	119.7
2035	16.3	16.3	3.5	4.4	7.9	57.4	41.4	4.8	46.2	1.0	120.6	121.5
2036	16.4	16.4	3.5	4.5	8.0	57.9	41.8	4.9	46.7	1.0	121.7	123.3
2037	16.6	16.6	3.5	4.6	8.1	58.5	42.2	4.9	47.2	1.0	122.9	125.0
2038	16.7	16.7	3.6	4.7	8.2	58.9	42.7	5.0	47.6	1.0	124.0	126.8
2039	16.9	16.9	3.6	4.8	8.3	59.6	43.1	5.0	48.1	1.0	125.3	128.6
2040	17.0	17.0	3.6	4.8	8.4	60.0	43.5	5.1	48.6	1.0	126.4	130.3
2041	17.1	17.1	3.7	4.9	8.5	60.7	43.9	5.1	49.0	1.0	127.6	131.9
2042	17.3	17.3	3.7	5.0	8.6	61.1	44.3	5.2	49.5	1.0	128.7	133.5
2043	17.4	17.4	3.7	5.1	8.8	61.7	44.7	5.2	50.0	1.0	130.0	135.0
2044	17.6	17.6	3.7	5.2	8.9	62.4	45.1	5.3	50.4	1.0	131.2	136.6
2045	17.7	17.7	3.8	5.2	9.0	62.8	45.5	5.4	50.9	1.0	132.3	138.2
2046	17.9	17.9	3.8	5.3	9.2	63.3	46.0	5.4	51.4	1.0	133.5	139.4
2047	18.0	18.0	3.9	5.4	9.3	63.9	46.3	5.5	51.8	1.0	134.7	140.6
2048	18.1	18.1	3.9	5.5	9.4	64.4	46.7	5.5	52.2	1.0	135.8	141.9
2049	18.1	18.1	3.9	5.6	9.6	64.8	47.1	5.5	52.6	1.0	136.7	143.1
2050	18.2	18.2	4.0	5.7	9.7	65.3	47.5	5.6	53.0	1.0	137.7	144.3

Notes:

1. City of Hillsboro based on JWC supplies all water. City of Hillsboro demands include City of Cornelius and City of Hillsboro Upper System (2007 thru 2050). See Revised Peak Season Demand Calculations.xls, "Demand by Demand" tab for calculations.
2. TVWD information based on TVWD Demand Updates - Rev 1 - Sept 2010.xls.
3. Forest Grove information based on Forest Grove - Supply - Demand for JWC Alt. Analysis_20100427.xlsx.
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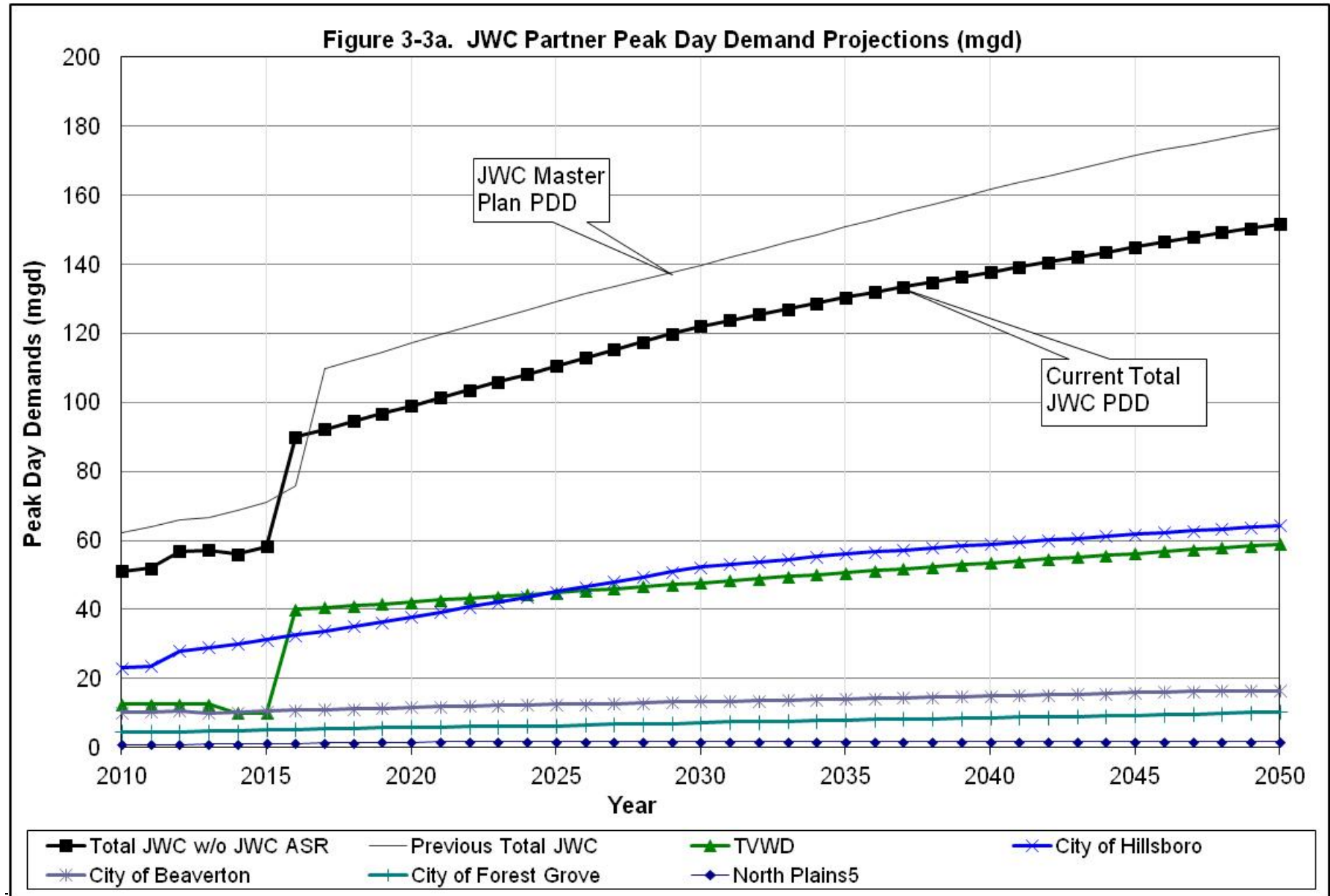


Table 3-2a. JWC Partner Peak Day Demand Projections (mgd)

Year	City of Beaverton ⁴			City of Forest Grove ³			City of Hillsboro ¹	TVWD ²				North Plains ⁵	Total JWC PDD	Previous Total JWC
	JWC	ASR Maximum Rate	Total	Total	Local Supply	JWC		JWC	ASR	PWB Metzger	Total			
2010	10.2	6.0	16.2	6.0	1.5	4.5	23.1	12.5	3.0		15.5	0.8	51.1	62.2
2011	10.4	6.0	16.4	6.1	1.5	4.6	23.6	12.5	3.0		15.5	0.8	51.9	63.9
2012	10.8	6.0	16.8	6.1	1.5	4.6	28.0	12.5	3.0		15.5	0.9	56.8	65.8
2013	10.0	7.0	17.0	6.2	1.5	4.7	29.0	12.5	3.0		15.5	1.0	57.2	66.7
2014	10.2	7.0	17.2	6.3	1.5	4.8	30.0	10.0	5.5		15.5	1.1	56.0	68.6
2015	10.6	7.0	17.6	6.7	1.5	5.2	31.3	10.0	5.5		15.5	1.2	58.3	71.0
2016	10.8	7.0	17.8	6.8	1.5	5.3	32.5	40.1	5.5	5.2	50.9	1.2	90.1	75.7
2017	11.0	7.0	18.0	6.9	1.5	5.4	33.8	40.6	5.5	5.3	51.4	1.3	92.2	109.7
2018	11.2	7.0	18.2	7.2	1.5	5.7	35.1	41.1	5.5	5.4	52.0	1.4	94.6	112.1
2019	11.5	7.0	18.5	7.3	1.5	5.8	36.4	41.7	5.5	5.4	52.6	1.5	96.8	114.5
2020	11.7	7.0	18.7	7.4	1.5	5.9	37.8	42.2	5.5	5.5	53.2	1.5	99.1	117.2
2021	11.9	7.0	18.9	7.5	1.5	6.0	39.2	42.7	5.5	5.6	53.8	1.6	101.5	119.6
2022	12.1	7.0	19.1	7.5	1.5	6.0	40.7	43.3	5.5	5.6	54.4	1.6	103.7	122.0
2023	12.2	7.0	19.2	7.6	1.5	6.1	42.1	43.8	5.5	5.7	55.0	1.6	106.0	124.4
2024	12.4	7.0	19.4	7.7	1.5	6.2	43.6	44.4	5.5	5.8	55.6	1.6	108.2	126.8
2025	12.6	7.0	19.6	7.9	1.5	6.4	45.0	44.9	5.5	5.8	56.3	1.6	110.6	129.3
2026	12.6	7.0	19.6	8.2	1.5	6.7	46.5	45.5	5.5	5.9	56.9	1.6	112.9	131.4
2027	12.8	7.0	19.8	8.3	1.5	6.8	47.9	46.1	5.5	6.0	57.5	1.6	115.2	133.5
2028	13.0	7.0	20.0	8.4	1.5	6.9	49.4	46.6	5.5	6.0	58.2	1.6	117.5	135.5
2029	13.2	7.0	20.2	8.5	1.5	7.0	50.9	47.2	5.5	6.1	58.8	1.6	119.9	137.5
2030	13.4	7.0	20.4	8.6	1.5	7.1	52.3	47.8	5.5	6.2	59.5	1.6	122.2	139.8
2031	13.4	7.0	20.4	8.9	1.5	7.4	53.1	48.4	5.5	6.3	60.1	1.6	123.8	142.0
2032	13.5	7.0	20.5	9.0	1.5	7.5	53.8	49.0	5.5	6.3	60.8	1.6	125.5	144.2
2033	13.7	7.0	20.7	9.2	1.5	7.7	54.6	49.5	5.5	6.4	61.4	1.6	127.1	146.4
2034	13.9	7.0	20.9	9.3	1.5	7.8	55.4	50.1	5.5	6.5	62.1	1.6	128.8	148.6
2035	14.1	7.0	21.1	9.4	1.5	7.9	56.2	50.7	5.5	6.6	62.8	1.6	130.5	150.8
2036	14.3	7.0	21.3	9.6	1.5	8.1	56.7	51.3	5.5	6.6	63.4	1.6	132.0	153.0
2037	14.4	7.0	21.4	9.8	1.5	8.3	57.3	51.8	5.5	6.7	64.0	1.6	133.4	155.2
2038	14.6	7.0	21.6	9.9	1.5	8.4	57.8	52.4	5.5	6.8	64.7	1.6	134.9	157.4
2039	14.8	7.0	21.8	10.1	1.5	8.6	58.4	53.0	5.5	6.8	65.3	1.6	136.3	159.6
2040	15.0	7.0	22.0	10.2	1.5	8.7	59.0	53.5	5.5	6.9	65.9	1.6	137.8	161.8
2041	15.2	7.0	22.2	10.3	1.5	8.8	59.5	54.1	5.5	7.0	66.5	1.6	139.2	163.7
2042	15.4	7.0	22.4	10.4	1.5	8.9	60.1	54.6	5.5	7.1	67.2	1.6	140.6	165.7
2043	15.5	7.0	22.5	10.6	1.5	9.1	60.7	55.2	5.5	7.1	67.8	1.6	142.1	167.7
2044	15.7	7.0	22.7	10.7	1.5	9.2	61.2	55.7	5.5	7.2	68.4	1.6	143.6	169.6
2045	15.9	7.0	22.9	10.9	1.5	9.4	61.8	56.3	5.5	7.3	69.1	1.6	145.1	171.6
2046	16.1	7.0	23.1	11.1	1.5	9.6	62.3	56.9	5.5	7.3	69.7	1.6	146.6	173.2
2047	16.3	7.0	23.3	11.3	1.5	9.8	62.8	57.4	5.5	7.4	70.3	1.6	147.9	174.8
2048	16.4	7.0	23.4	11.4	1.5	9.9	63.3	57.9	5.5	7.5	70.8	1.6	149.3	176.4
2049	16.5	7.0	23.5	11.6	1.5	10.1	63.8	58.4	5.5	7.5	71.4	1.6	150.5	177.9
2050	16.5	7.0	23.5	11.8	1.5	10.3	64.3	58.9	5.5	7.6	72.0	1.6	151.7	179.5

Notes:

1. City of Hillsboro based on JWC supplies all water. City of Hillsboro demands include City of Cornelius and City of Hillsboro Upper System (2007 thru 2050). See Revised Peak Season Demand Calculations.xls, "Demand by Demand" tab for calculations.
2. TVWD information based on TVWD Demand Updates - Rev 1 - Sept 2010.xls revised on Feb 2011 per City of Hillsboro Jan 2011. JWC demands do not include ASR demands. TVWD has native groundwater rights, but use them as an emergency back-up supply due to water quality concerns and are not considered part of their current system supply.
3. Forest Grove information based on Forest Grove - Supply - Demand for JWC Alt. Analysis_20100427.xlsx.
4. City of Beaverton based on JWC-COBdemand41210.pdf. Assuming 115 gpcd, JWC demands do not include ASR demands. ASR maximum rate, reliability factor and demands per City of Hillsboro Jan 2011.
5. Based on December 2005 Water System Master Plan (not updated 2010).

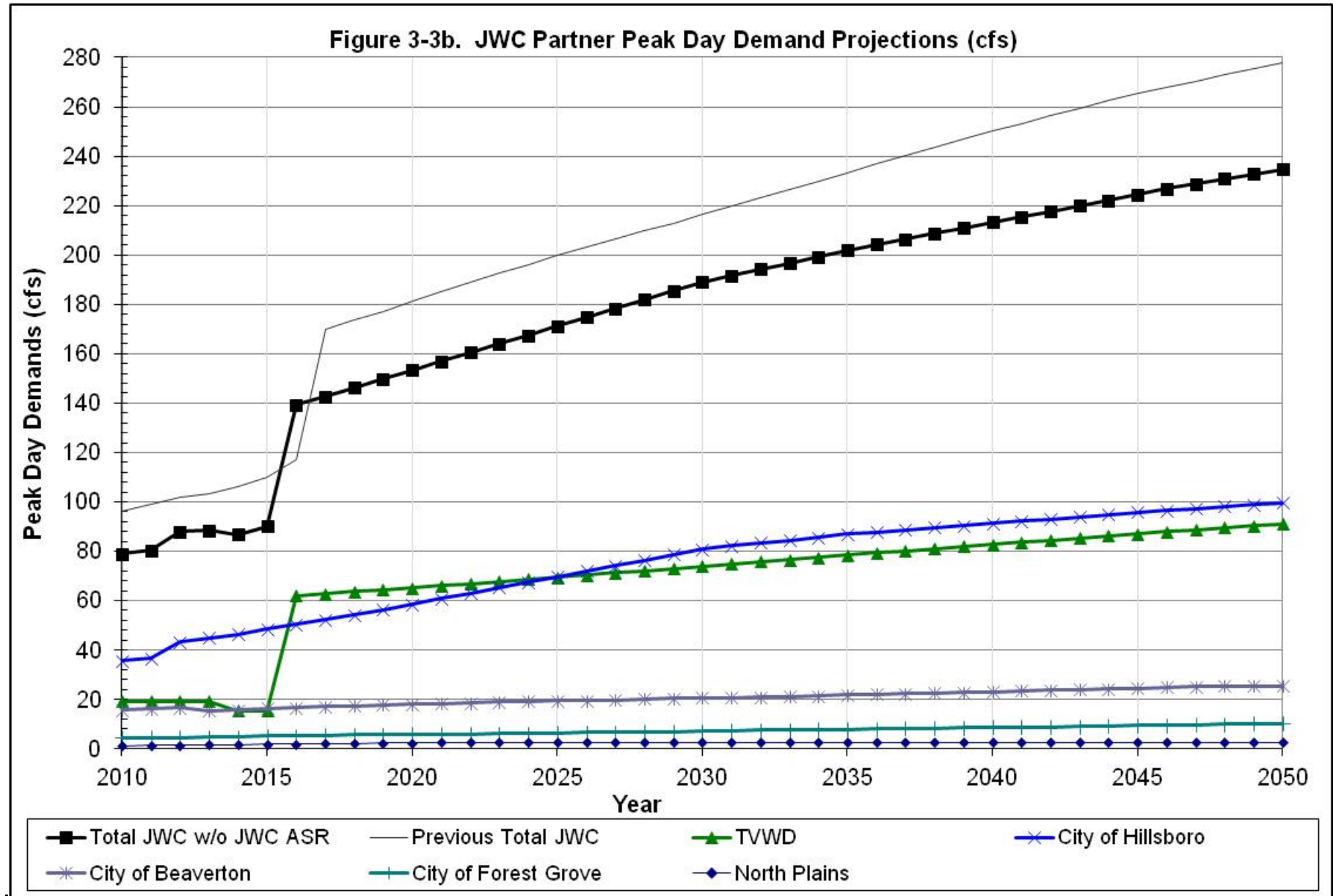
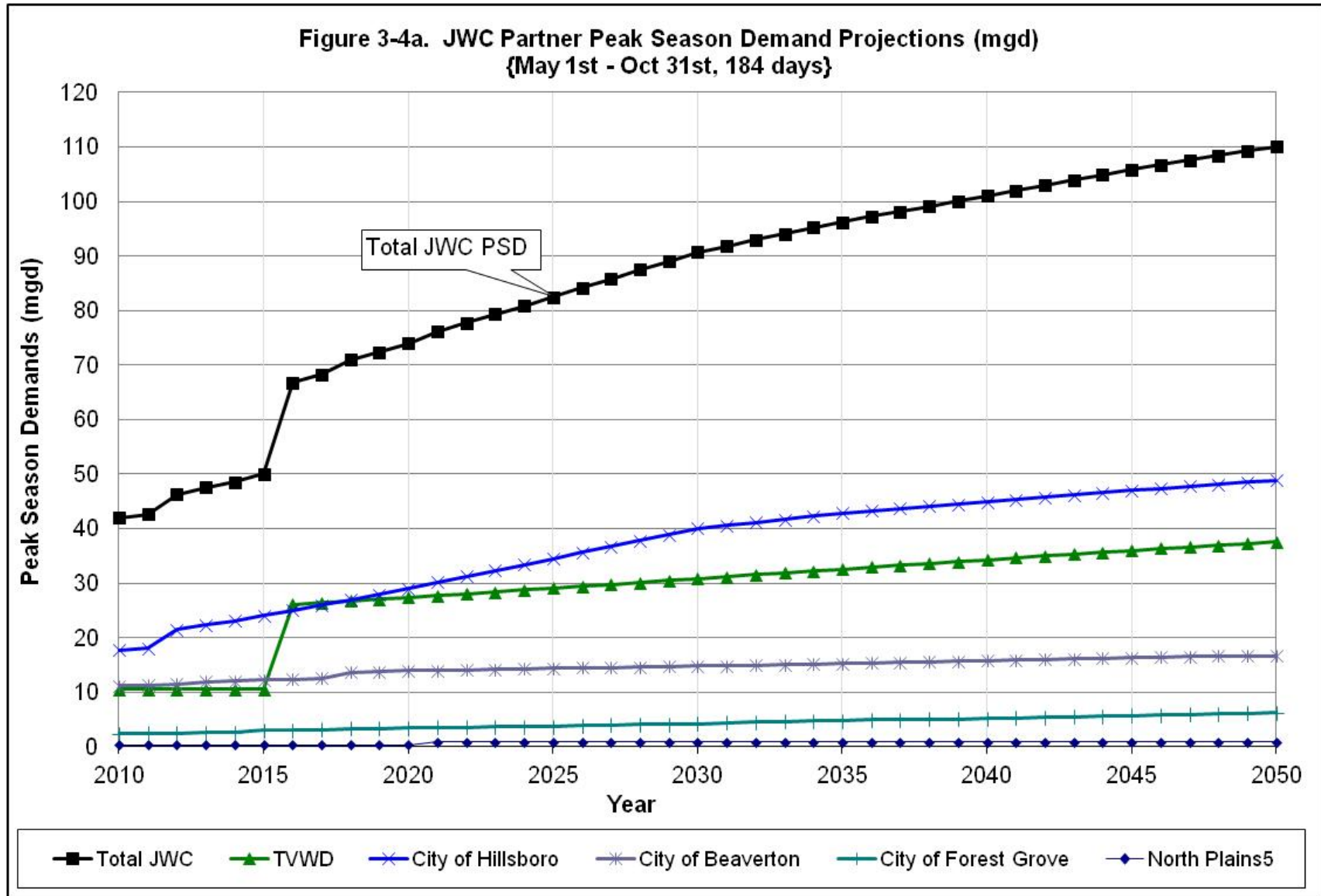


Table 3-2b. JWC Partner Peak Day Demand Projections (cfs)

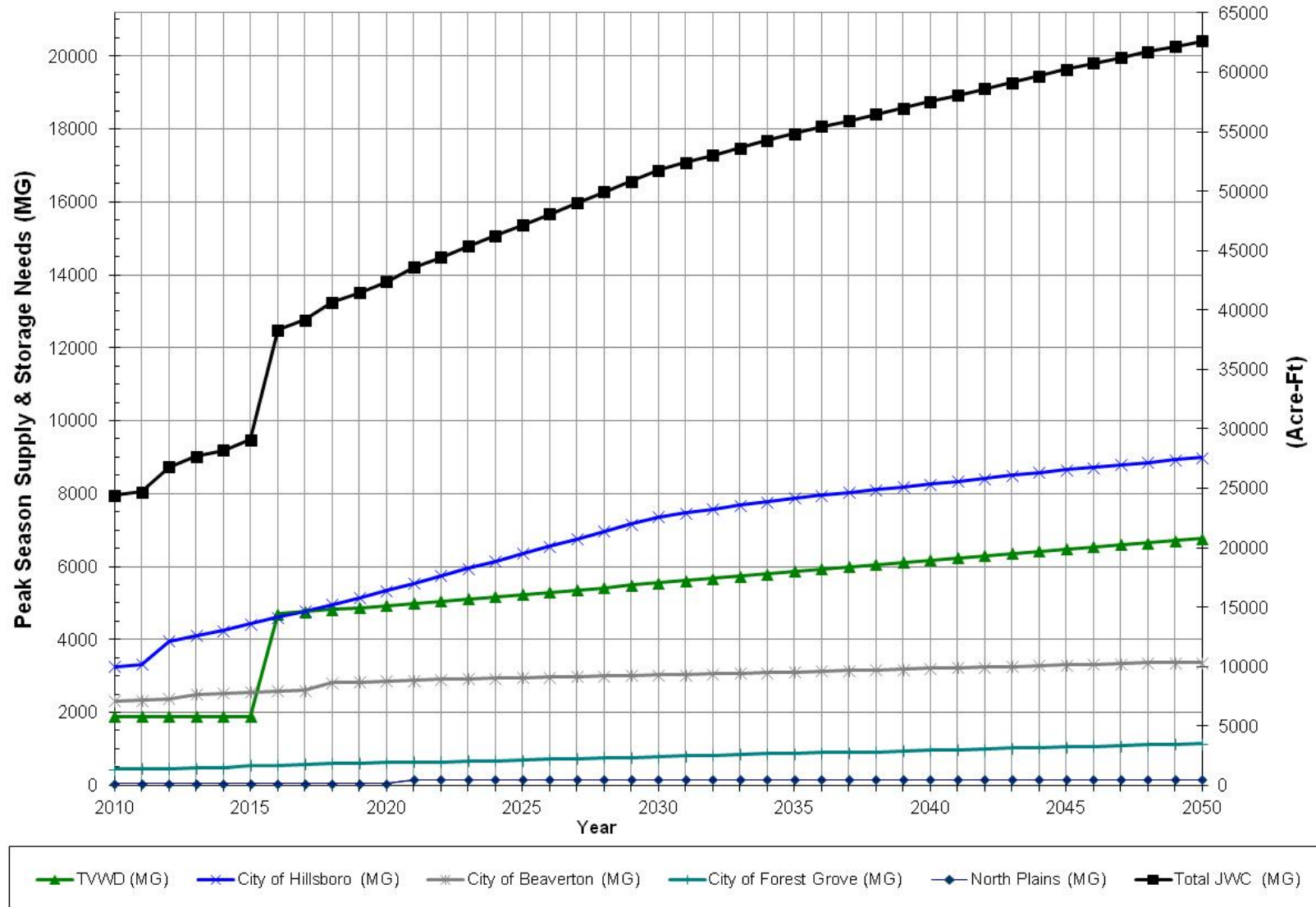
Year	City of Beaverton ⁴			City of Forest Grove ³			City of Hillsboro ¹	TVWD ²				North Plains ⁵	Total JWC PDD
	JWC	ASR Maximum Rate	Total	Total	Local Supply	JWC		JWC	ASR	PWB Metzger	Total		
2010	15.8	9.3	25.1	9.3	2.3	7.0	35.8	19.3	4.6		24.0	1.2	79.1
2011	16.1	9.3	25.4	9.4	2.3	7.1	36.4	19.3	4.6		24.0	1.3	80.3
2012	16.6	9.3	25.9	9.5	2.3	7.2	43.3	19.3	4.6		24.0	1.4	87.9
2013	15.4	10.8	26.2	9.6	2.3	7.3	44.9	19.3	4.6		24.0	1.6	88.5
2014	15.7	10.8	26.6	9.7	2.3	7.4	46.4	15.5	8.5		24.0	1.7	86.7
2015	16.4	10.8	27.2	10.4	2.3	8.1	48.4	15.5	8.5		24.0	1.8	90.1
2016	16.7	10.8	27.5	10.6	2.3	8.2	50.4	62.1	8.5	8.1	78.7	1.9	139.3
2017	17.1	10.8	27.9	10.7	2.3	8.4	52.3	62.8	8.5	8.2	79.6	2.0	142.6
2018	17.4	10.8	28.2	11.1	2.3	8.8	54.3	63.7	8.5	8.3	80.5	2.1	146.3
2019	17.7	10.8	28.6	11.2	2.3	8.9	56.2	64.5	8.5	8.4	81.4	2.3	149.6
2020	18.1	10.8	28.9	11.4	2.3	9.1	58.5	65.3	8.5	8.5	82.3	2.4	153.3
2021	18.4	10.8	29.2	11.5	2.3	9.2	60.7	66.1	8.5	8.6	83.2	2.5	156.9
2022	18.6	10.8	29.5	11.7	2.3	9.3	63.0	66.9	8.5	8.7	84.2	2.5	160.4
2023	18.9	10.8	29.8	11.8	2.3	9.5	65.2	67.8	8.5	8.8	85.1	2.5	163.9
2024	19.2	10.8	30.0	12.0	2.3	9.6	67.4	68.6	8.5	8.9	86.1	2.5	167.4
2025	19.5	10.8	30.3	12.2	2.3	9.8	69.7	69.5	8.5	9.0	87.0	2.5	171.0
2026	19.5	10.8	30.4	12.6	2.3	10.3	71.9	70.4	8.5	9.1	88.0	2.5	174.7
2027	19.8	10.8	30.7	12.8	2.3	10.5	74.2	71.3	8.5	9.2	89.0	2.5	178.2
2028	20.1	10.8	30.9	13.0	2.3	10.6	76.4	72.2	8.5	9.4	90.0	2.5	181.8
2029	20.4	10.8	31.2	13.1	2.3	10.8	78.7	73.1	8.5	9.5	91.0	2.5	185.4
2030	20.7	10.8	31.5	13.3	2.3	11.0	80.9	74.0	8.5	9.6	92.0	2.5	189.1
2031	20.7	10.8	31.5	13.8	2.3	11.4	82.1	74.9	8.5	9.7	93.1	2.5	191.6
2032	20.9	10.8	31.8	14.0	2.3	11.6	83.3	75.7	8.5	9.8	94.1	2.5	194.2
2033	21.2	10.8	32.1	14.2	2.3	11.8	84.5	76.6	8.5	9.9	95.1	2.5	196.7
2034	21.5	10.8	32.3	14.4	2.3	12.0	85.7	77.5	8.5	10.0	96.1	2.5	199.3
2035	21.8	10.8	32.6	14.6	2.3	12.3	86.9	78.4	8.5	10.1	97.1	2.5	201.9
2036	22.1	10.8	32.9	14.9	2.3	12.5	87.8	79.4	8.5	10.3	98.1	2.5	204.2
2037	22.3	10.8	33.2	15.1	2.3	12.8	88.6	80.2	8.5	10.4	99.1	2.5	206.4
2038	22.6	10.8	33.5	15.3	2.3	13.0	89.5	81.1	8.5	10.5	100.0	2.5	208.7
2039	22.9	10.8	33.7	15.5	2.3	13.2	90.4	81.9	8.5	10.6	101.0	2.5	210.9
2040	23.2	10.8	34.0	15.8	2.3	13.5	91.2	82.8	8.5	10.7	102.0	2.5	213.2
2041	23.5	10.8	34.3	15.9	2.3	13.5	92.1	83.7	8.5	10.8	103.0	2.5	215.3
2042	23.8	10.8	34.6	16.1	2.3	13.8	93.0	84.5	8.5	10.9	103.9	2.5	217.6
2043	24.0	10.8	34.9	16.4	2.3	14.0	93.9	85.4	8.5	11.0	104.9	2.5	219.8
2044	24.3	10.8	35.1	16.6	2.3	14.3	94.8	86.2	8.5	11.1	105.9	2.5	222.1
2045	24.6	10.8	35.4	16.9	2.3	14.5	95.6	87.1	8.5	11.2	106.9	2.5	224.4
2046	24.9	10.8	35.7	17.1	2.3	14.8	96.4	88.0	8.5	11.3	107.9	2.5	226.6
2047	25.1	10.8	36.0	17.4	2.3	15.1	97.2	88.8	8.5	11.4	108.7	2.5	228.7
2048	25.4	10.8	36.3	17.7	2.3	15.4	98.0	89.6	8.5	11.5	109.6	2.5	230.8
2049	25.5	10.8	36.3	18.0	2.3	15.7	98.7	90.3	8.5	11.6	110.5	2.5	232.7
2050	25.5	10.8	36.4	18.3	2.3	16.0	99.5	91.1	8.5	11.7	111.4	2.5	234.7

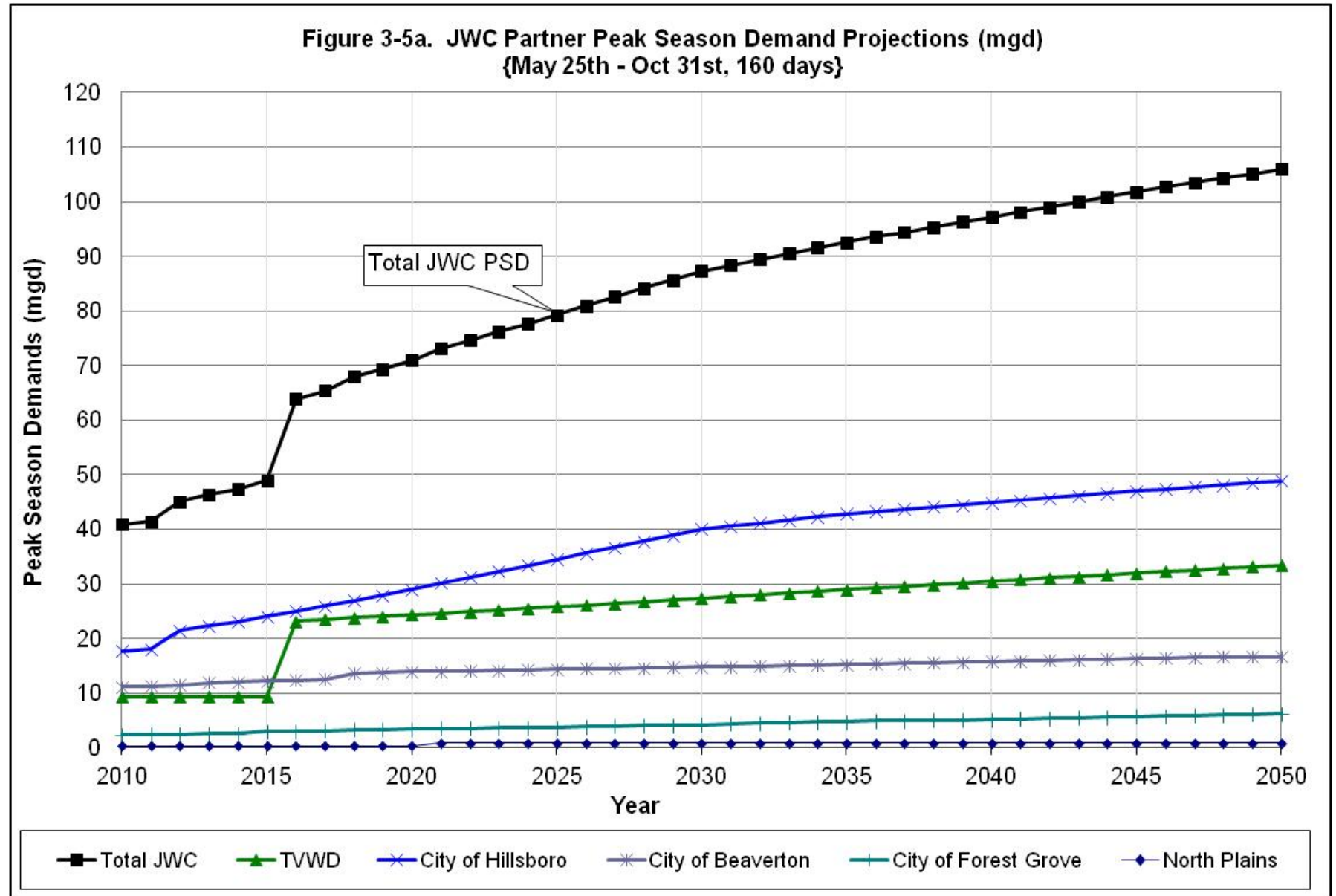
Notes:

1. City of Hillsboro based on JWC supplies all water. City of Hillsboro demands include City of Cornelius and City of Hillsboro Upper System (2007 thru 2050). See Revised Peak Season Demand Calculations.xls, "Demand by Demand" tab for calculations.
2. TVWD information based on TVWD Demand Updates - Rev 1 - Sept 2010.xls revised on Feb 2011 per City of Hillsboro Jan 2011. JWC demands do not include ASR demands. TVWD has native groundwater rights, but use them as an emergency back-up supply due to water quality concerns and are not considered part of their current system supply.
3. Forest Grove information based on Forest Grove - Supply - Demand for JWC Alt. Analysis_20100427.xlsx.
4. City of Beaverton based on JWC-COBdemand41210.pdf. Assuming 115 gpcd, JWC demands do not include ASR demands. ASR maximum rate, reliability factor and demands per City of Hillsboro Jan 2011.
5. Based on December 2005 Water System Master Plan (not updated 2010).

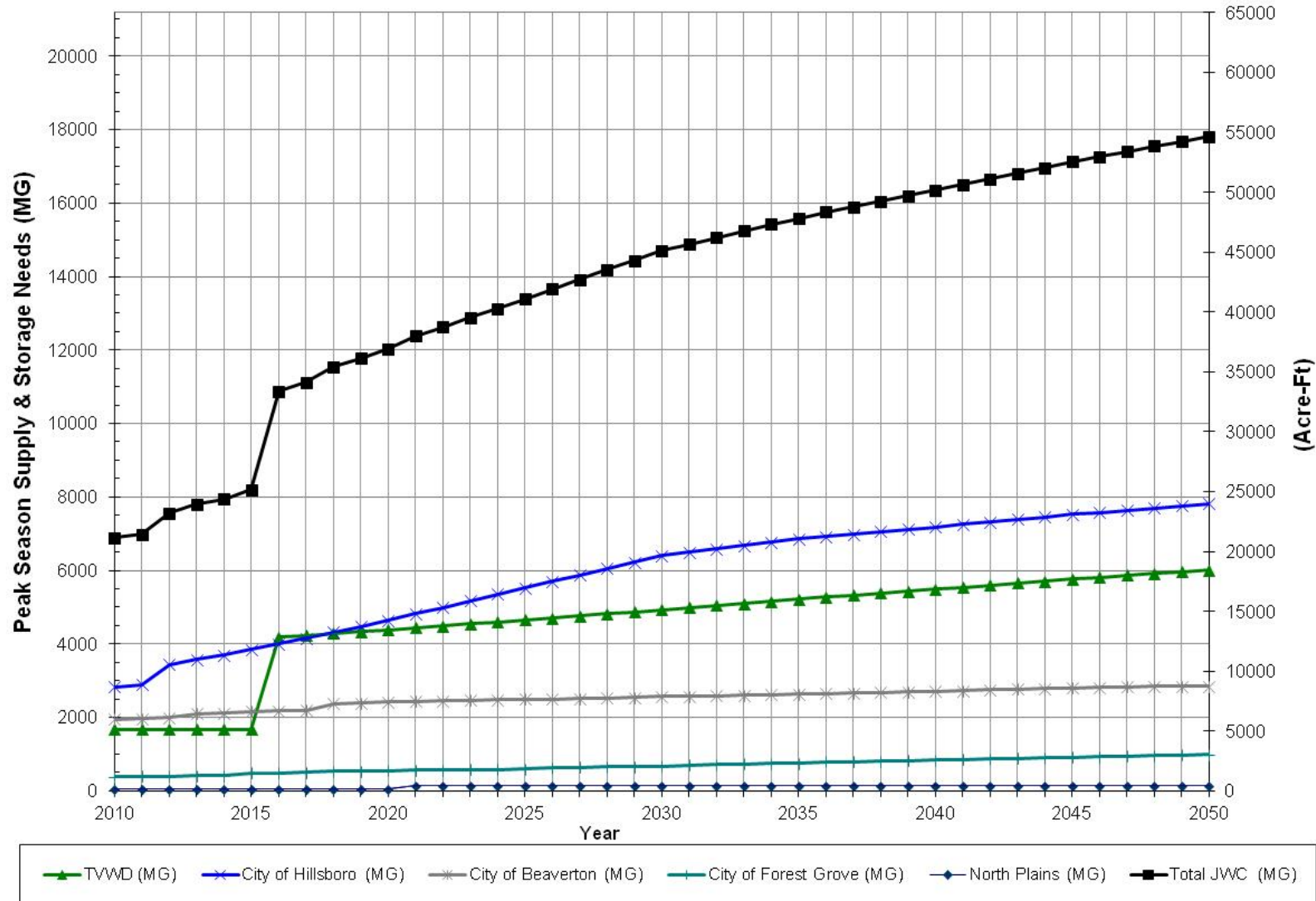


**Figure 3-4b. JWC Partner Peak Season Water Supply & Storage Needs (MG, Acre-Ft)
 {May 1st - Oct 31st, 184 Days}**





**Figure 3-5b. JWC Partner Peak Season Water Supply & Storage Needs (MG, Acre-Ft)
 {May 25th - Oct 31st, 160 Days}**



3.0 WATER STORAGE NEEDS

The water storage needs of the JWC and CWS were determined based on the difference of total water supply demands and the existing water rights.

3.1 Total Stored Water Demand

The total water storage needs are based on the gross total peak season demand (PSD) of consumptive (JWC) and non-consumptive (CWS) water use. The JWC total water storage needs are based on the 184 Day PSD. The CWS water requirements are based on a 120 day period since they do not follow the typical municipal and irrigation (M&I) consumption model. The CWS water requirements are based on total volume of water needed to discharge from the reservoirs during the peak season demand period for four major purposes:

1. Ensure minimum stream flows in the Tualatin River
2. Offset a portion of the thermal load discharged by the Rock Creek and Durham AWWTFs,
3. Offset the impact of sediment oxygen demand in the river
4. Water quality enhancement.

The individual and total storage water demands are shown in Table 3-5 and Figure 3-6.

Figure 3-6. Total Water Supply & Storage Needs (Based on 184 Day PSD)
 (Does not include conservation)

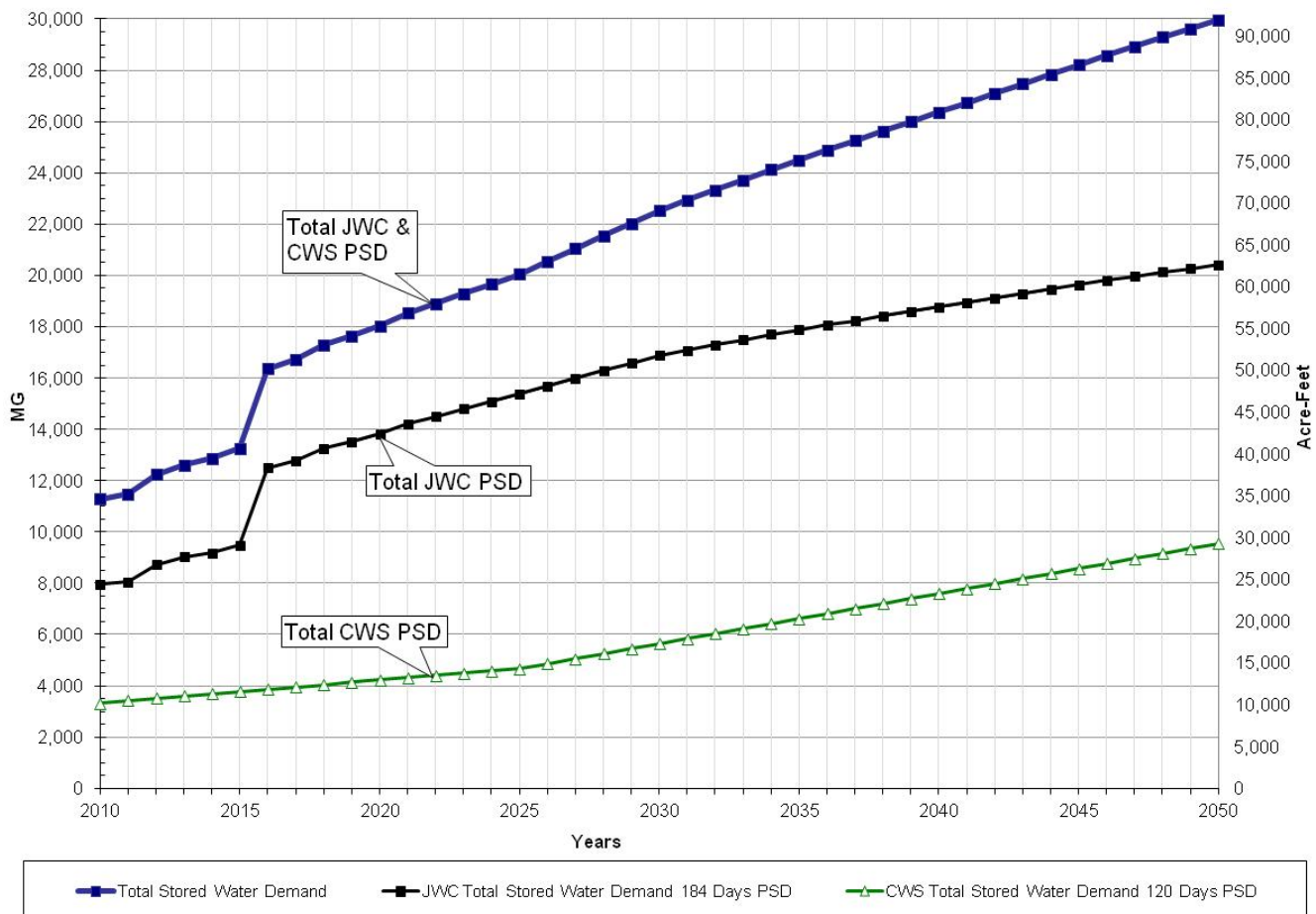


Table 3-5. Consumptive (JWC) and Non-Consumptive (CWS) Total Water Supply & Storage Needs

Year	Non-Consumptive (120 Days Peak Season Demand ^{1,2})			Consumptive (184 Days Peak Season Demand)			Total Stored Water Demand	
	Demand	Stored Demand		Demand	Stored Demand		(MG)	(Acre-Ft)
	(mgd)	(MG)	(Acre-Ft)	(mgd)	(MG)	(Acre-Ft)		
2010	27.7	3326	10207	42.0	7948	24391	11274	34598
2011	28.5	3416	10482	42.6	8051	24708	11467	35190
2012	29.2	3505	10757	46.3	8727	26781	12232	37537
2013	30.0	3595	11031	47.6	9013	27661	12608	38693
2014	30.7	3684	11306	48.5	9180	28173	12864	39479
2015	31.4	3774	11581	50.1	9474	29075	13248	40656
2016	32.2	3863	11856	66.8	12492	38337	16355	50193
2017	32.9	3953	12131	68.3	12768	39185	16721	51316
2018	33.7	4042	12405	71.0	13249	40659	17291	53065
2019	34.4	4132	12680	72.4	13507	41451	17639	54131
2020	35.2	4221	12955	74.0	13808	42375	18029	55330
2021	35.9	4311	13230	76.2	14205	43594	18516	56824
2022	36.7	4400	13505	77.7	14487	44458	18887	57962
2023	37.4	4490	13779	79.3	14786	45377	19276	59157
2024	38.2	4580	14054	80.9	15068	46241	19647	60295
2025	38.9	4669	14329	82.5	15367	47161	20037	61490
2026	40.5	4864	14927	84.2	15674	48102	20538	63029
2027	42.2	5059	15524	85.8	15976	49029	21035	64554
2028	43.8	5253	16122	87.5	16279	49960	21533	66082
2029	45.4	5448	16720	89.1	16565	50835	22013	67555
2030	47.0	5643	17318	90.7	16870	51772	22513	69090
2031	48.6	5838	17915	91.8	17074	52397	22911	70313
2032	50.3	6032	18513	93.0	17278	53023	23310	71536
2033	51.9	6227	19111	94.1	17482	53650	23709	72760
2034	53.5	6422	19708	95.2	17688	54282	24110	73991
2035	55.1	6617	20306	96.2	17874	54853	24491	75160
2036	56.8	6812	20904	97.3	18071	55456	24882	76360
2037	58.4	7006	21502	98.1	18224	55928	25231	77430
2038	60.0	7201	22099	99.1	18400	56469	25601	78568
2039	61.6	7396	22697	100.1	18575	57004	25971	79701
2040	63.3	7591	23295	101.0	18750	57540	26340	80835
2041	64.9	7785	23893	102.0	18924	58077	26710	81969
2042	66.5	7980	24490	102.9	19101	58620	27082	83110
2043	68.1	8175	25088	103.9	19277	59158	27452	84246
2044	69.7	8370	25686	104.9	19452	59697	27822	85383
2045	71.4	8564	26283	105.8	19630	60242	28194	86525
2046	73.0	8759	26881	106.8	19798	60758	28557	87639
2047	74.6	8954	27479	107.6	19956	61242	28910	88721
2048	76.2	9149	28077	108.5	20117	61736	29265	89813
2049	77.9	9344	28674	109.3	20263	62185	29607	90859
2050	79.5	9538	29272	110.1	20411	62641	29950	91913

Notes:

1. CWS total stored water demand needed discharged from reservoir during the 120 days PSD period to meet water quality at WWTP discharge points. The 120 day PSD period is not the assumed 184 day period, since demands don't follow the M&I consumption model.
2. CWS peak season was provided in the Demand Summary 10-24-07 - FINAL.xls.

3.2 Total Existing Water Rights

The existing water rights for JWC and CWS include stored water rights at Scoggins and Barney Reservoirs and natural flow. The individual and total existing water rights are shown in Table 3-6 and Figure 3-7.

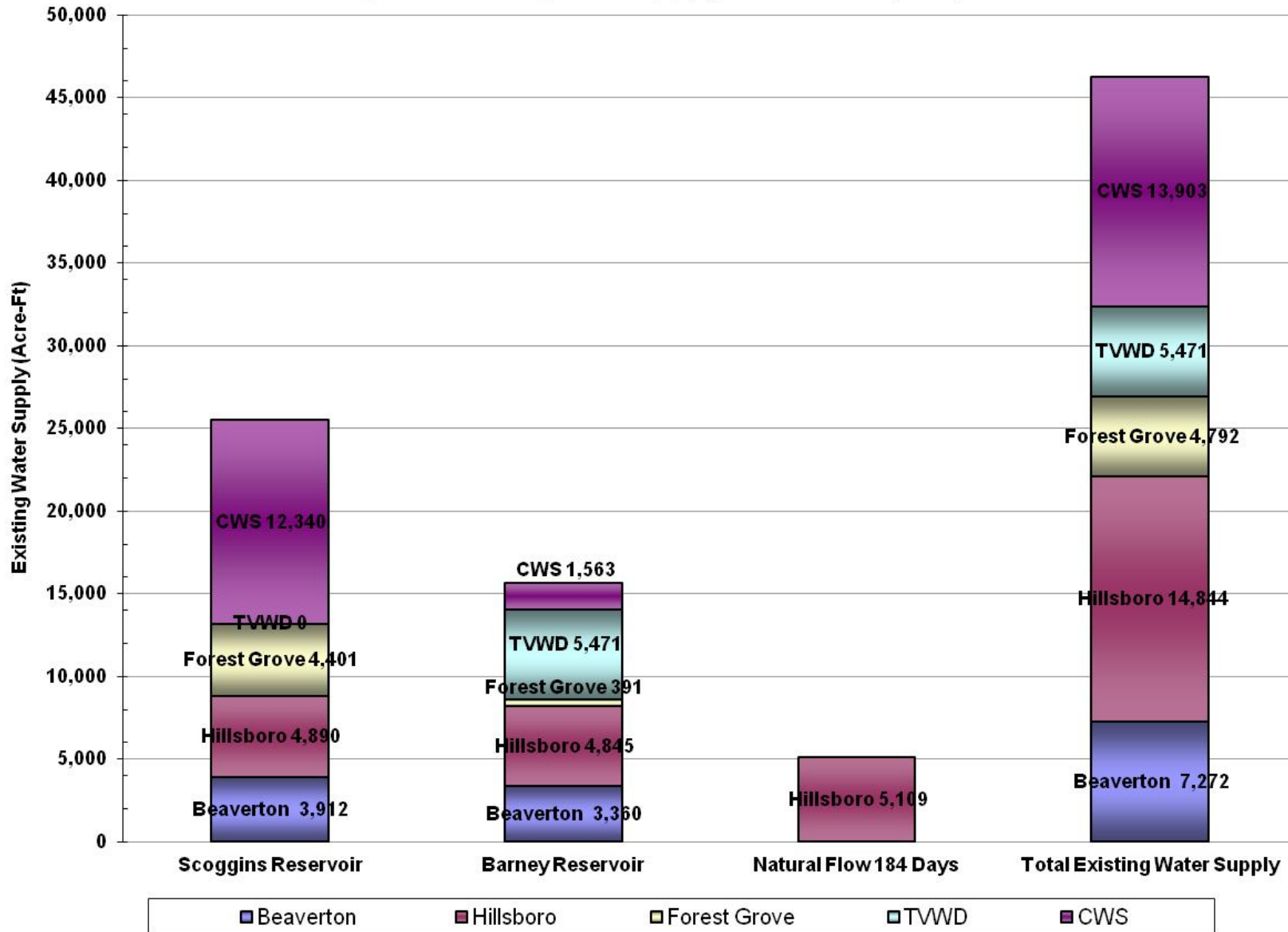
Agency	Scoggins Reservoir (ac-ft)	Barney Reservoir (ac-ft)	Natural Flow 184 Days (ac-ft)²	Total Existing Water Supply (ac-ft)²
Beaverton ⁴	3,912	3,360		7,272
Hillsboro ³	4,890	4,845	5109	14,844
Forest Grove ⁴	4,401	391		4,792
TVWD	-	5,471		5,471
Total JWC Stored Water Supply (Scoggins and Barney Reservoir Only)				27,270
Total JWC Partner Water Supply				32,379
CWS	12,340	1,563		13,903
Total Existing Storage Water Supply (JWC & CWS) ¹	25,543	15,630	-	41,173
Total Existing Water Supply (JWC & CWS)	25,543	15,630	5,109	46,282

Note:

1. Total existing storage water supply equals JWC stored water supply + CWS storage supply.
2. Hillsboro natural flow water supply not accounted for as a reduction in demand but included in the total water supply.
3. Climate change was addressed only by Hillsboro’s adjustment of its natural flow rights reliability from 100% in 2010 to 75% in 2050.
4. Reductions for fish flows, dead storage, and evaporation loss factors applied by the Washington County Water Master were applied to the storage allocations for Barney Reservoir.
5. Reductions for evaporation loss factors applied by the Washington County Water Master were applied to the storage allocations for Scoggins Reservoir.
6. Beaverton and TVWD local ASR water supply is accounted for in the reduction of their individual demands, not included in the total water supply.

Source: JWC Existing Storage Volume.xlsx

Figure 3-7. Existing Water Supply (Based on 184 Day PSD)



3.3 Total Future Needed Water Storage Rights

The total future supply and storage water needed was determined based on the difference between the total stored water demand and the existing water supply from year 2010 to year 2050. This is shown in Figure 3-8 and Table 3-7.

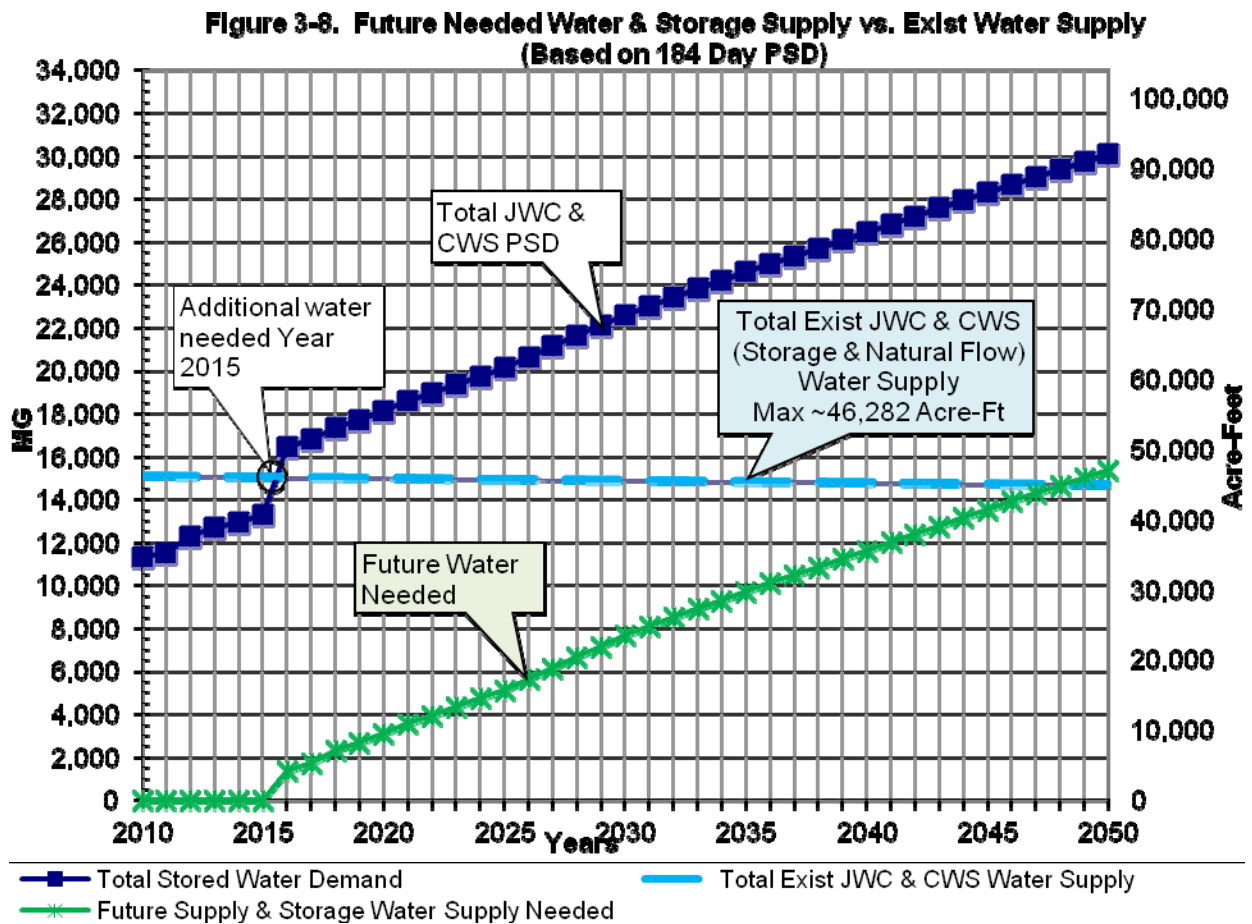


Table 3-7. Future Water Supply Needed						
Year	Existing Stored Water Supply		Stored Water Demand		Future Stored Water Supply Needed	
	(MG)	(Acre-Ft)	(MG)	(Acre-Ft)	(MG)	(Acre-Ft)
2010	15081	46282	11274	34598	0	0
2011	15071	46250	11467	35190	0	0
2012	15060	46219	12232	37537	0	0
2013	15050	46187	12608	38693	0	0
2014	15040	46155	12864	39479	0	0
2015	15029	46123	13248	40656	0	0
2016	15019	46091	16355	50193	1337	4102
2017	15008	46059	16721	51316	1713	5257
2018	14998	46027	17291	53065	2293	7038
2019	14988	45995	17639	54131	2651	8136
2020	14977	45963	18029	55330	3052	9367
2021	14967	45931	18516	56824	3549	10893
2022	14956	45899	18887	57962	3931	12063
2023	14946	45867	19276	59157	4330	13289
2024	14935	45835	19647	60295	4712	14460
2025	14925	45803	20037	61490	5112	15687
2026	14915	45771	20538	63029	5623	17258
2027	14904	45740	21035	64554	6131	18814
2028	14894	45708	21533	66082	6639	20374
2029	14883	45676	22013	67555	7129	21879
2030	14873	45644	22513	69090	7640	23446
2031	14863	45612	22911	70313	8049	24701
2032	14852	45580	23310	71536	8458	25956
2033	14842	45548	23709	72760	8867	27212
2034	14831	45516	24110	73991	9279	28475
2035	14821	45484	24491	75160	9670	29676
2036	14811	45452	24882	76360	10071	30908
2037	14800	45420	25231	77430	10430	32010
2038	14790	45388	25601	78568	10812	33180
2039	14779	45356	25971	79701	11191	34345
2040	14769	45324	26340	80835	11571	35511
2041	14759	45292	26710	81969	11951	36677
2042	14748	45261	27082	83110	12333	37850
2043	14738	45229	27452	84246	12714	39017
2044	14727	45197	27822	85383	13095	40186
2045	14717	45165	28194	86525	13477	41361
2046	14707	45133	28557	87639	13851	42507
2047	14696	45101	28910	88721	14214	43620
2048	14686	45069	29265	89813	14580	44744
2049	14675	45037	29607	90859	14931	45822
2050	14665	45005	29950	91913	15285	46908

4.0 ASSUMPTIONS

Key assumptions associated with the demand projections are described below. Except where noted otherwise, the assumptions listed below are taken directly from the December 2007 Carollo Engineers Report titled *TBWSPP Water Supply Improvements Program Preliminary Engineering Phase 2* and updated demand projections from each JWC member.

4.1 City of Beaverton

The City of Beaverton currently uses the JWC as its only source of supply. However, the City also uses aquifer storage and recovery (ASR), which allows water to be stored during low-demand periods in the winter and then used to meet peak demands in the summer. The City also has the possibility of using up to 1.9 MGD of native groundwater rights only as an emergency back-up supply (due to water quality concerns) and are not considered part of their current system supply. This source was not included as a supply in the presented demand projections.

Key assumptions associated with the City of Beaverton demand projections include:

- Projections were based on the City's 2000 Water Master Plan that had been updated by City staff.
- ADD projections based on the number of customers multiplied by the average water usage of 115 gallons per capita per day (gpcd).
- Peaking factors were 1.135 for 184 day peak season, 1.18 for 160 day peak season demands, and 2.0 for peak day demand.
- Peak season demands begin in June 1st instead of May 1st.
- Beaverton's ASR supply was assumed to decrease Beaverton's demand on the JWC system.
- ASR supply was assumed 6 MGD starting in 2007, increasing to 7 MGD by 2013. For Peak Season Demand, ASR maximum flow rate was reduced by a reliability factor of 67%.

4.2 City of Forest Grove

The City of Forest Grove currently has two sources of supply: the JWC and their local Clear Creek source. The Clear Creek source is treated at the Forest Grove Water Treatment Plant (FGWTP), which has a capacity of 3.7 MGD. However, under maximum day conditions, production at the FGWTP is source limited to a capacity of 1.5 MGD. Key assumptions associated with the City of Forest Grove demand projections include:

- Demands were based on projections developed in the City's 2000 Water Master Plan that had been updated by City staff based on "Scenario B" (medium growth).
- The division of average day demands between the JWC and Clear Creek sources was based on the historical proportion coming from each source.

- Peaking factors were 1.23 for 184 day peak season, 1.13 for 160 day peak season demand, and an average 1.9 for maximum day include both the Clear Creek source and JWC source. (For the JWC source only, peaking factors are an average 1.6 for 184 day peak season, average 2.1 for 160 day peak season, and 2.8 for maximum day based on B&V review of projected demands.)

4.3 City of Hillsboro

The City of Hillsboro uses the JWC water as its sole source of supply for its primary service area, the City System, and wholesale customer, City of Cornelius. The City of Hillsboro uses both the Cherry Grove Water Treatment Plant and JWC as its sources of supply for its secondary service area, the Upper System. As part of the City of Hillsboro Capital Improvement Master Plan, Black & Veatch generated demand projections for the City of Hillsboro. The City System demands were calculated based on projected land use development and unit demands for each customer class in gallons per acre per day. The Upper System and wholesale customer demands were based on projected growth rates. Key assumptions associated with the City of Hillsboro demand projections include:

- Unit demands for each customer class were used to develop City System demand projections.
- Based on an analysis of historical maximum day demands, a design maximum day peaking factor for the City of Hillsboro of 1.46 for the City System current Water Service Area, 1.7 was used for the City System expansion areas, and 1.7 for both Cornelius and Upper System were used.
- Demand projections assume that the Cherry Grove WTP will be taken off line and the Upper System will be supplied by the JWC (per the City of Hillsboro).
- Hillsboro's natural flow rights were assumed to become less reliable over time. Reductions in reliability were applied on a straight line basis from 0% in 2010 to 25% in 2050.

4.4 Tualatin Valley Water District

TVWD currently uses two sources of supply: the JWC and water purchased from PWB. Key assumptions associated with the TVWD demand projections include:

- Updated demand projections were supplied by the TVWD in September 2010. The JWC Master Plan (March 2009, Black & Veatch) was based in part on TVWD's demand projections that had been prepared as part of TVWD's Water Master Plan Update (December 2007, Carollo Engineers). In March 2010, TVWD prepared an update to the District's water demand projections based on updated population estimates and actual water demands over the previous five years. These updated demands reflected significantly lower per-capita water consumption as well as reductions in seasonal and daily peaking factors based on actual water demands. In addition, near-term population forecasts were reduced slightly from the 2007 Master Plan to reflect lower growth rates resulting from the current economic recession.
- Annual average demands from Portland is 13.2 mgd based on existing wholesale agreement through year 2020. In year 2015, TVWD will reduce the amount of water

purchased from PWB and meet a majority of their demands through the JWC supply. After year 2016, Portland annual average is only for Metzger annual average demand and the remaining annual average demand is from JWC.

- The 160 day peak season demands were determined by multiplying the 184 day peak season demands by the ratio of 160 days/184 days.
- TVWD has native groundwater rights as an emergency back-up supplies due to water quality concerns and are not considered part of their current system supply. This source was not included as a supply in the presented demand projections.
- TVWD's ASR supply was assumed to decrease TVWD's demand on the JWC system.
- ASR is 4.6 mgd for peak day demand until year 2014 increasing to 8.5 mgd. Annual average demands for ASR is 0, assuming recharge approximately equals recovery.

4.5 City of North Plains

The City of North Plains currently uses the JWC as its source of supply. Key assumptions associated with the City of North Plains demand projections include:

- Demand projections are based on the City of North Plains December 2005 Water System Master Plan provided by the City of North Plains Public Works Director – Blake Boyles
- North Plains average day demand is expected to triple to 0.67 MGD by the year 2021, the year of forecasted saturation development.
- The maximum day demand is also expected to triple to 1.62 MGD by year 2021.
- Peak season demand based on City of Hillsboro City System monthly factors per City of Hillsboro April 2010 meeting.

4.6 Clean Water Services

Key assumptions associated with the Clean Water Services non-consumptive peak season storage demands are described in the Demand Summary 10-24-07 - FINAL.xls.

5.0 CLEAN WATER SERVICES ADDITIONAL SUPPLY

Except for participation in the TBWSP 40-foot dam raise, Clean Water Services (CWS) capacity requirements are not included with the proposed supply options for the JWC. CWS requires flow augmentation for the Tualatin River, but is planning on obtaining additional flow from within the basin by developing additional storage within Henry Hagg Lake. CWS has elected to not participate in obtaining additional supplies from outside the Tualatin Basin. CWS plans on meeting its future demands by participating in the TBWSP 40-foot dam raise, or with an alternative project that would only raise Scoggins Dam either 7.5 feet or 12.5 feet depending on placement of the dam.

If the TBWSP 40-foot dam raise is not constructed and one of the other water supply options is selected, then the alternative short dam raise project would be required. A cost allowance for the short dam raise is included in all of the options except the TBWSP Option. This allows for an equal comparison between the options that meets the needs of CWS.

6.0 WATER CONSERVATION

JWC prepared a Water Management Conservation Plan (WMCP) in accordance with Oregon State law (OAR 690-086-0150), which was approved by the Oregon Water Resources Department in September 2010. The WMCP describes regional conservation efforts, as well as each member agency's current conservation efforts and those planned for the future.

The Demand Analysis of this chapter recognizes impacts to the demands of the JWC members of conservation steps already taken, as reflected in current demands. The impact of conservation on future demands, to some extent, has been taken into account in the individual JWC members' demand projections. Please refer to the WMCP for details on future water conservation scenarios and potential impacts to the projected water demands presented.

7.0 CLIMATE CHANGE

Climate change poses a long-term risk to the assumptions of demand and supply in the Tualatin Basin. A PWB study showed a 4% to 5% increase in demands due to climate change. A recent study for Clean Water Services, *The Impacts of Climate Change on the Tualatin Basin Water Supply*, was performed by Dr. Richard Palmer, Erin Clancy, Nathan VanRheenen, and Matthew W. Wiley, and completed in 2004 (draft version). Key findings of this study are summarized below.

- **Impacts on Temperature and Precipitation.** It was estimated that average monthly temperatures will increase by as much as 2° F by 2040 and as much as 4° F by 2080. The increase in temperatures will be the most dramatic during the winter and summer months. Although average annual precipitation will increase in future decades, this will be due to increased precipitation in the winter months. Summer months, particularly the late summer, will become drier. This will stress the ability of the Tualatin system to meet water temperature standards and maintain instream flows.
- **Impacts on Streamflow.** The changes in precipitation and temperature will significantly influence annual streamflow patterns. By 2040, the watershed's average annual runoff will be less than its historic average. In particular, summer streamflows will decrease by 10 to 20%. The increase in annual and winter precipitation will be overshadowed by increases in temperature. The increased temperature will increase evapotranspiration and result in much lower late-spring and summer flows. These changes will increase the Hagg Lake's drawdown period and decrease the reliability with which future demands can be met.
- **Impacts on System Yield.** During future decades, climate change will consistently and significantly impact on the yield of the water supply system. The yield of the current system is expected to erode by approximately 1.5% per decade during the next forty years. This is particularly important as system demands are expected to increase in the future, and will surpass the system yield.
- **Water Supply Expansion.** The referenced study considered the proposed expansion of the Hagg Lake storage as a means of mitigating climate change effects on water supply. The current planning for the water supply expansion of the TBWSP and the JWC incorporates this analysis.
- **Planning for Droughts.** As supply is impacted and demands increase, the likelihood of a multi-year drought that prevents full annual refill of the reservoirs will increase. Multi-year draw-downs will be common, and the impacts of extended droughts may be much more significant. System management must adjust to deal with these changes. The development of a drought management plan will be essential.

In summary, the key findings of this climate change study pose a long-term risk to the assumptions of demand and supply in the Tualatin Basin. The water demands presented in Section 2 of this Technical Memorandum were not explicitly adjusted based on these climate change findings due to significant uncertainties in the accuracy and timing of these conclusions. The available water supplies presented were adjusted based on assuming a 184-day release season over the term of the study and a reduction of Hillsboro's natural flow right availability by 25%.

Black & Veatch Corporation

City of Hillsboro
Capital Improvement Master Planning Services
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Regardless, there are significant uncertainties of how climate change may influence future population growth and/or changes in conservation ethics over time. It is suggested that JWC partners continue to track this important issue and regularly update water supply and demand forecasts in the future.

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